

Participle Clauses

We use a present participle clause (for an action or state that happened at the same time or after an event in the story)

"نستخدم جملة المشاركة الحالية (لعمل أو حالة حدثت في نفس الوقت أو بعد حدث في القصة)

His system transformed **their** lives, enabling **them** to read and write.
(because it enabled them)

NOTE: Participle and main clauses must have the same subject.

- present (starting) or past (started) participle is often used to replace a relative clause
- We use a present participle (to replace a relative clause with an active verb, e.g.)
- غالبًا ما يُستخدم الجملة الحالية (بداية) أو الماضية (بدأت) كبديل لجملة الوصل.
- نستخدم الجملة الحالية (لإحلال جملة الوصل التي تحتوي على فعل نشط، على سبيل المثال)

- There was a wire **which attached** the phone to the wall. (relative clause)
- There was a wire **attaching** the phone to the wall. (present participle)

Replace the underlined parts of the relative clauses in each sentence with a present participle

أمثلة للتوضيح: (لاحظ ان ضمير الوصل في الجمل الأربعة التالية يعود على فاعل الجملة)

1. Anyone **who wanted to speak** on the phone had to go into the hall.
Anyone **wanting to speak** on the phone had to go into the hall.

2. The only people **who use** non-smart mobile phones now are the elderly.

The only people **using** non-smart mobile phones now are the elderly.

3. I don't want to sit next to that woman **who is shouting** into her phone.
I don't want to sit next to that woman **shouting** into her phone.

4. People **who are buying** that smartphone don't realise that a new model is about to come out.

People **buying** that smartphone don't realise that a new model is about to come out.

- We use a past participle (to replace a relative clause with a passive verb, e.g.)
- "نستخدم الجملة الماضية (لإحلال جملة الوصل التي تحتوي على فعل مبني للمجهول، على سبيل المثال)." (المثال).

- The copy **which was made** by the carbon paper was called the carbon copy. (relative clause)
- The copy **made** by the carbon paper was called the carbon copy. (past participle clause)

Replace the underlined parts of **the relative clauses** in each sentence with a present participle

أمثلة للتوضيح: (لاحظ أن ضمير الوصل في الجمل التالية يعود على المفعول به في الجملة)

1. Did you take the charger **that was plugged** in next to the TV?

Did you take the charger **plugged** in next to the TV?

2. Mobiles are bad for the environment because of the metals **that are needed** to make them.

Mobiles are bad for the environment because of the metals **needed** to make them.

Rewrite the sentences using a present or past participle clause.

1. Who's the girl who is crying over there?

WHO's

2. Most of my friends who were invited to the party arrived on time.

Most of my friends

3. I live in a house which was built in 1910.

I live in a house

4. Anyone who wants to go online should enter a password.
Anyone
5. Those students who have flunked the exam will need to retake it.
Those students
6. The story which was reported in the news blew things out of proportion.
The story

Answers:

1. the girl crying over there
2. invited to the party arrived on time
3. built in 1910
4. wanting go online should enter a password.
5. flunking / having flunked the exam will need to retake it.
6. reported in the news blew things out of proportion.

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كل الاسئلة المقترحة و اوراق العمل

صارت على تطبيق دبرني